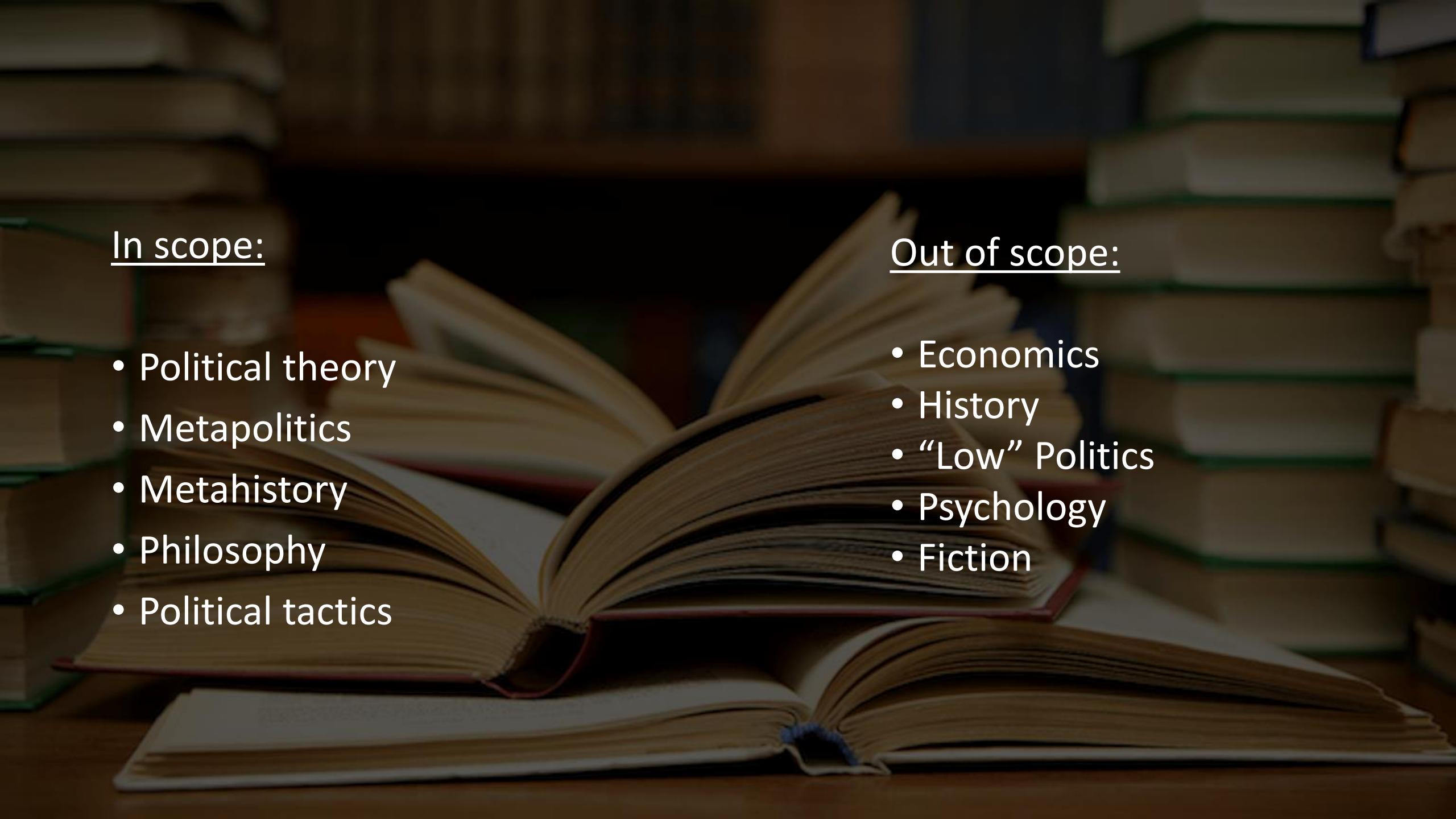


A photograph of a stack of books. In the foreground, an open book is propped up, showing its aged, yellowish-brown pages. Behind it, several more books are stacked vertically, their spines and edges visible. The lighting is warm and focused on the open book, creating a cozy and scholarly atmosphere.

The Reading List



In scope:

- Political theory
- Metapolitics
- Metahistory
- Philosophy
- Political tactics

Out of scope:

- Economics
- History
- “Low” Politics
- Psychology
- Fiction

Cleavages



- Universalism vs. Particularity
- Populism vs. Elitism
- Tradition vs. Modernity
- Religion vs. Science
 - Christianity vs. Paganism
 - Catholicism vs. Protestantism
- Monarchy vs. Democracy
- Conservative vs. Reactionary

Rules

- 1. No more than five books per author.
- 2. Must be a book I own.
- 3. No more than one hundred books total.

Reference Works



- Mortimer J. Adler, *The Great Ideas: A Lexicon of Western Thought* (1952; New York: Scribner Classics, 1999).
- F.C. Copleston, *A History of Philosophy*, 11 Vols (New York and London: Continuum, 2003).
- John Dunn (ed.), *Great Political Thinkers*, 10 Vols (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishers, 1997).

Pre-French Revolution

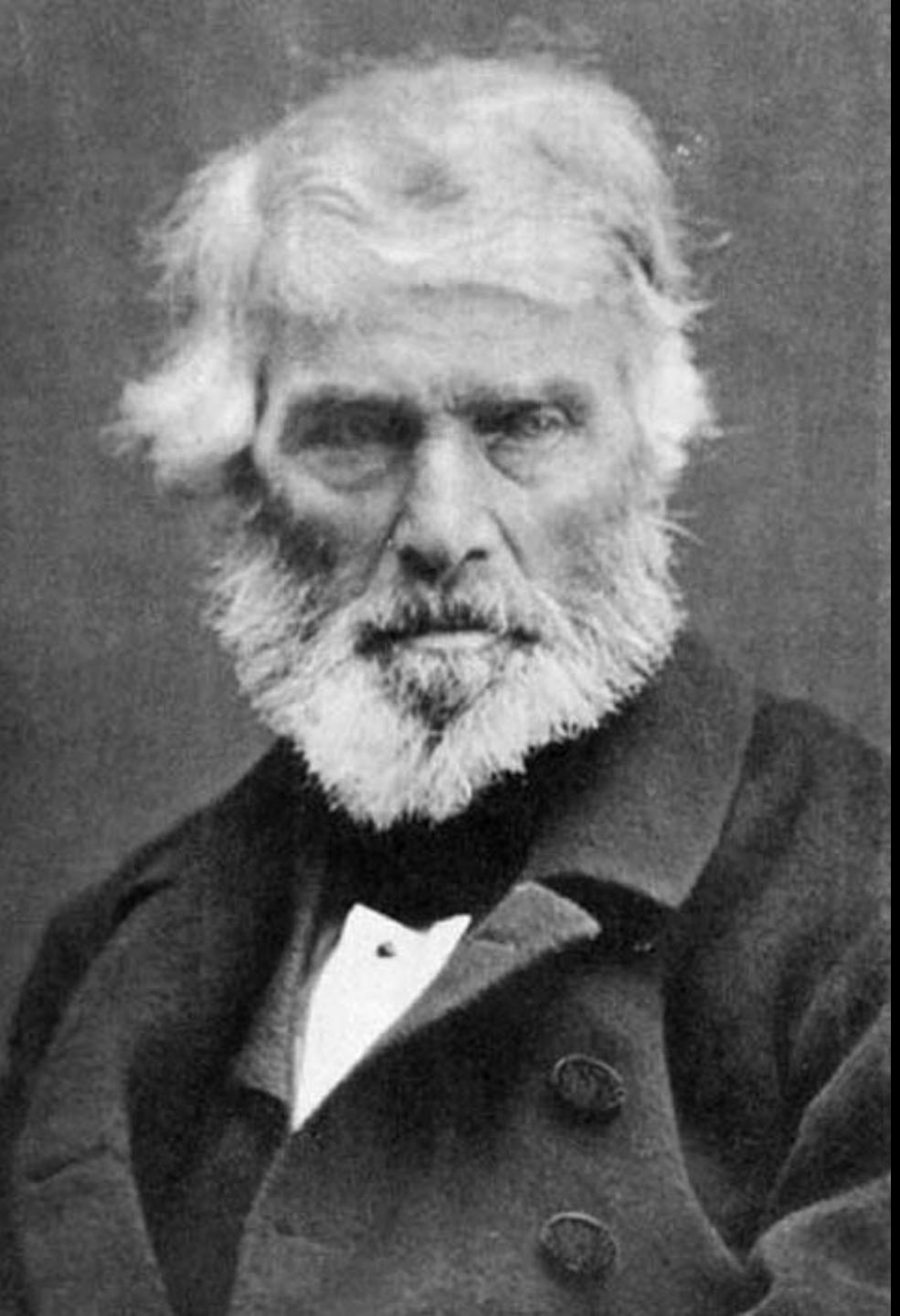


- Thomas Aquinas, *Summa Theologiae*, trans. Fathers of the English Dominican Province, 5 vols (1948; Notre Dame: Ave Mara Press, 2000).
- Niccolò Machiavelli, *Discourses on Livy*, trans. Harvey C. Mansfield and Nathan Tarcov (1517; Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996).
- Niccolò Machiavelli, *The Prince*, trans. Harvey C. Mansfield, 2nd edn (1532; Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1998).
- Thomas Hobbes, *Leviathan*, ed. J.C.A. Gaskin (1651; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Robert Filmer, *Patriarcha and Other Writings*, ed. Johann P. Sommerville (1680; Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004).
- Giambattista Vico, *The First New Science*, trans. Leon Pompa (1725; Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003).
- Johann Georg Hamann, *Writings on Philosophy*, ed. and trans. Kenneth Hayes (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007).

Reactions to French Revolution



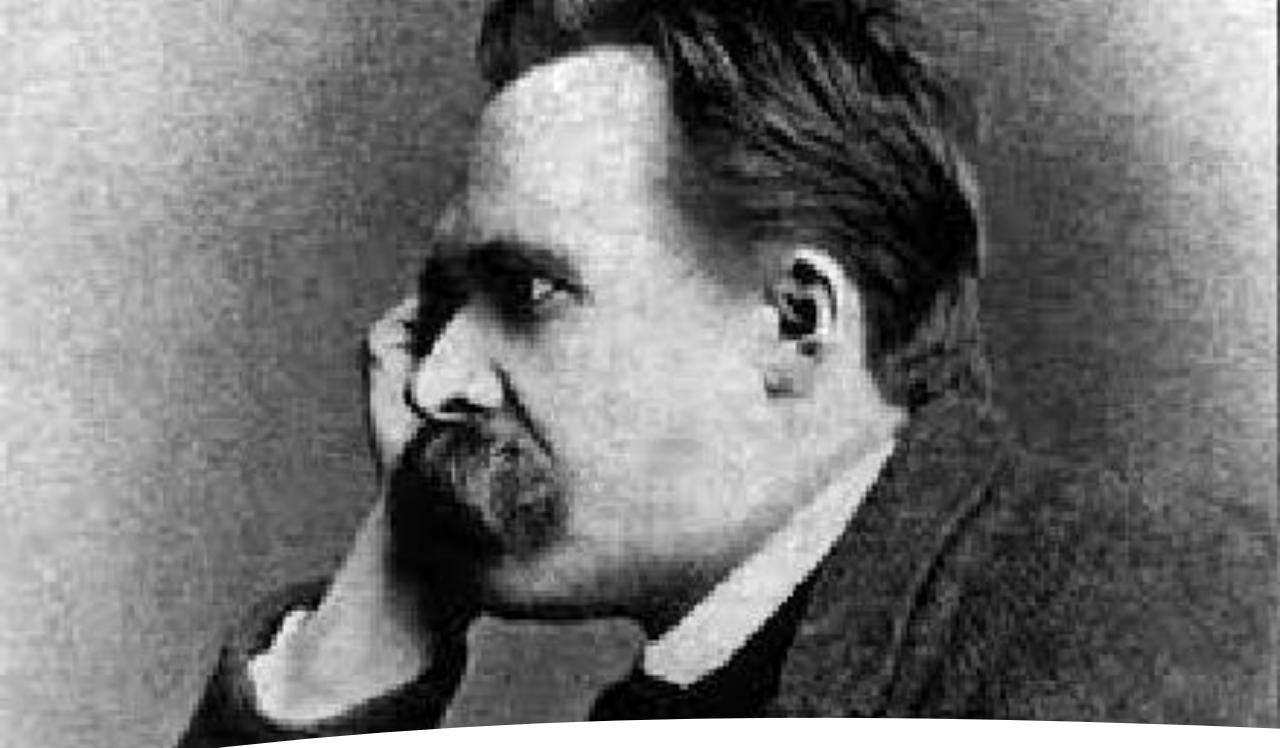
- Edmund Burke, *Reflections on the Revolutions in France*, ed. Conor Cruise O'Brien (1790; New York and London: Penguin Books, 1988).
- Joseph De Maistre, *Considerations on France*, trans. Richard A. Leburn (1797; Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003).
- Joseph De Maistre, *Against Rousseau*, trans. Richard A. Leburn (1870; McGill-Kingston, ON: Queen's University Press, 1996).



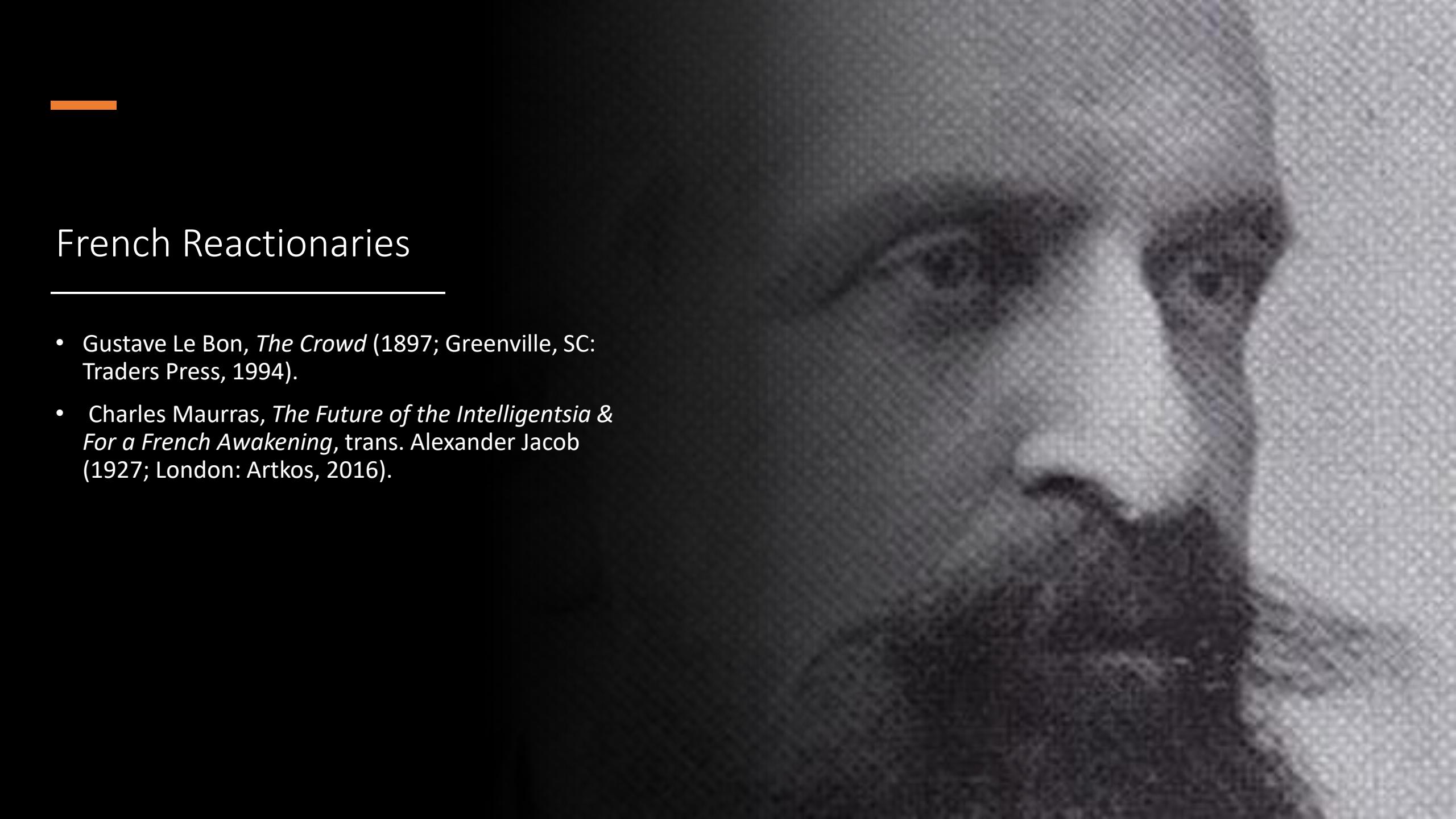
Carlyle

- Thomas Carlyle, *On Heroes and Hero-Worship, and the Heroic in History*, ed. David R. Sorensen and Brent E. Kinser (1840; New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2013).
- Thomas Carlyle, *Chartism & Past and Present* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1858).
- Thomas Carlyle, *Latter-Day Pamphlets*, ed. M.K. Goldberg and J.P. Siegel (1850; Ottawa, ON: Canadian Federation for the Humanities, 1983).

Based 19th Century Germans



- Arthur Schopenhauer, *The Complete Essays of Schopenhauer: Seven Books in One Volume*, trans. T. Bailey Saunders (New York: Wiley Book Company, 1942).
- Friedrich Nietzsche, *Beyond Good and Evil*, trans. Helen Zimmerman (1886; New York: Dover Publications, 1997).
- Friedrich Nietzsche, *The Genealogy of Morals*, trans. Horace B. Samuel (1887; New York: Dover Publications, 2003).
- Friedrich Nietzsche, *Twilight of the Idols: Or How to Philosophize with a Hammer*, trans. Duncan Large (1888; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998).



French Reactionaries

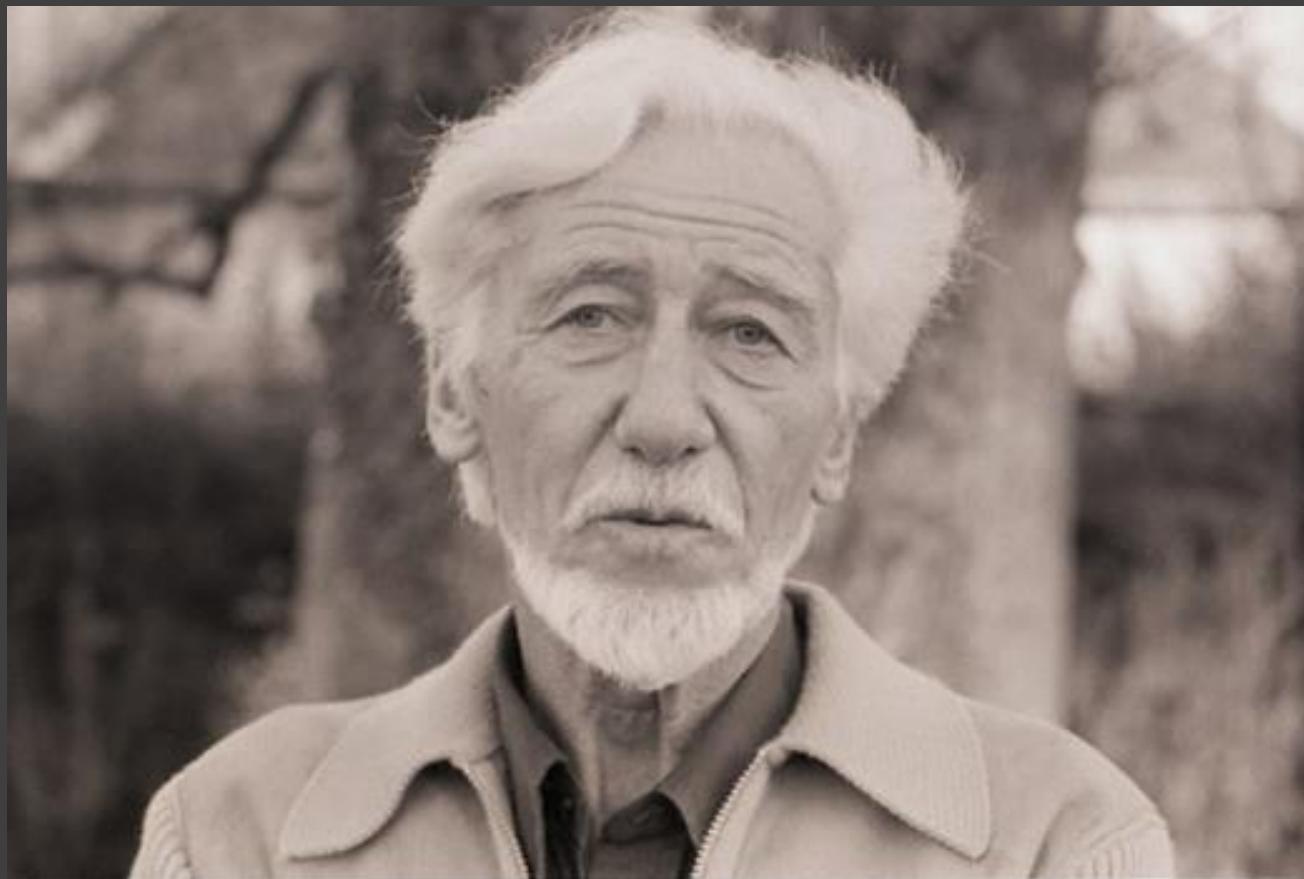
- Gustave Le Bon, *The Crowd* (1897; Greenville, SC: Traders Press, 1994).
- Charles Maurras, *The Future of the Intelligentsia & For a French Awakening*, trans. Alexander Jacob (1927; London: Artkos, 2016).



Perennial Traditionalists

- Julius Evola, *The Bow and The Club*, trans. Sergio Knipe (1968; London: Arktos, 2018).
- Julius Evola, *Recognitions*, trans. John Bruce Leonard (1974; London: Artkos, 2017).
- Julius Evola, *Revolt Against the Modern World* (1934; Rochester, VT: Inner Traditions, 1995).
- Julius Evola, *Men Among the Ruins*, trans. Guido Stucco (1953; Rochester, VT: Inner Traditions, 2002).
- Julius Evola, *Ride the Tiger: A Survival Manual for the Aristocrats of the Soul*, trans. Jocelyn Godwin and Constance Fontana (1961; Rochester, VT: Inner Traditions, 2003).
- René Guénon, *Crisis of the Modern World*, trans. Arthur Osborne (1927; Hillsdale, NY: Sophia Perennis, 2004).
- René Guénon, *The Reign of Quantity & The Sign of the Times*, trans. Lord Northbourne (1945; Hillsdale, NY: Sophia Perennis, 2004).

Mainstream Elite/Power Analysis



- C. Wright Mills, *The Power Elite* (1956; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000).
- C. Wright Mills, *White Collar: The American Middle Classes* (1951; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002).
- Bertrand De Jouvenel, *On Power: The Natural History of Its Growth*, trans. J.F. Huntington (1945; Carmel, IN: Liberty Fund, 1993).
- Bertrand De Jouvenel, *The Pure Theory of Politics* (1963; Carmel, IN: Liberty Fund, 2000).

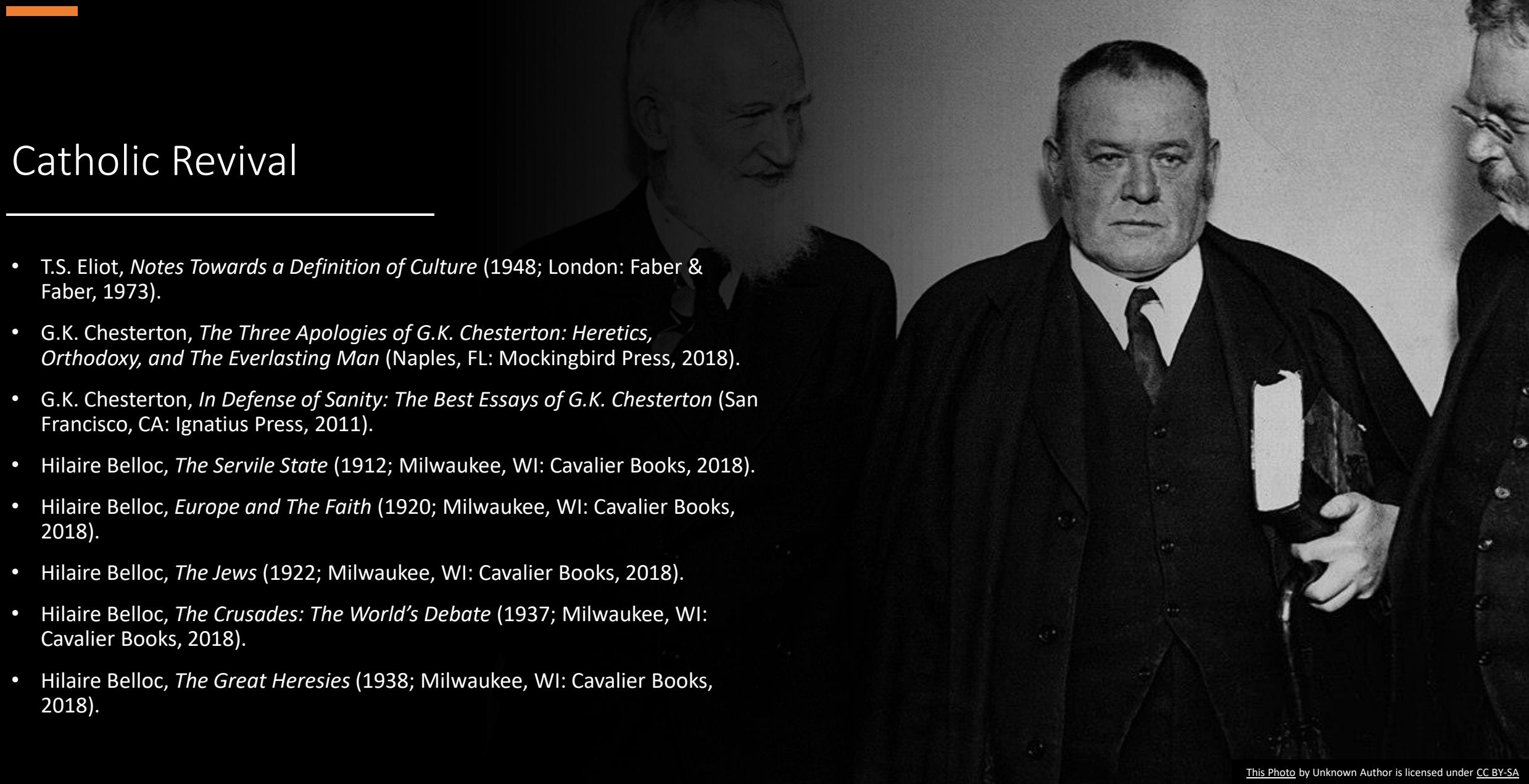
Cyclical History

- Oswald Spengler, *The Decline of the West*, trans. Charles Francis Atkinson (1918; London: George Allen & Unwin, 1961).
- Oswald Spengler, *Man and Technics: A Contribution to a Philosophy of Life* (1932; London: Arktos, 2015).
- Oswald Spengler, *The Hour of Decision: Germany and the World Historical Evolution* (1933; Honolulu, HI: University Press of the Pacific, 2002).
- Oswald Spengler, *Prussian Socialism and Other Essays*, ed. Kerry Bolton (London: Black House Publishing, 2018).
- Francis Parker Yockey, *Imperium* (1948; Abergale: Wermod & Wermot, 2013).
- Francis Parker Yockey, *The Enemy of Europe* (1981; York, SC: Liberty Bell Publications, 2003).
- Revilo P. Oliver, *The Enemy of Our Enemies* (1981; York, SC: Liberty Bell Publications, 2003).
- John Glubb, *The Fate of Empires and Search for Survival* (1978; Uckfield: Windmill Press, 2002).



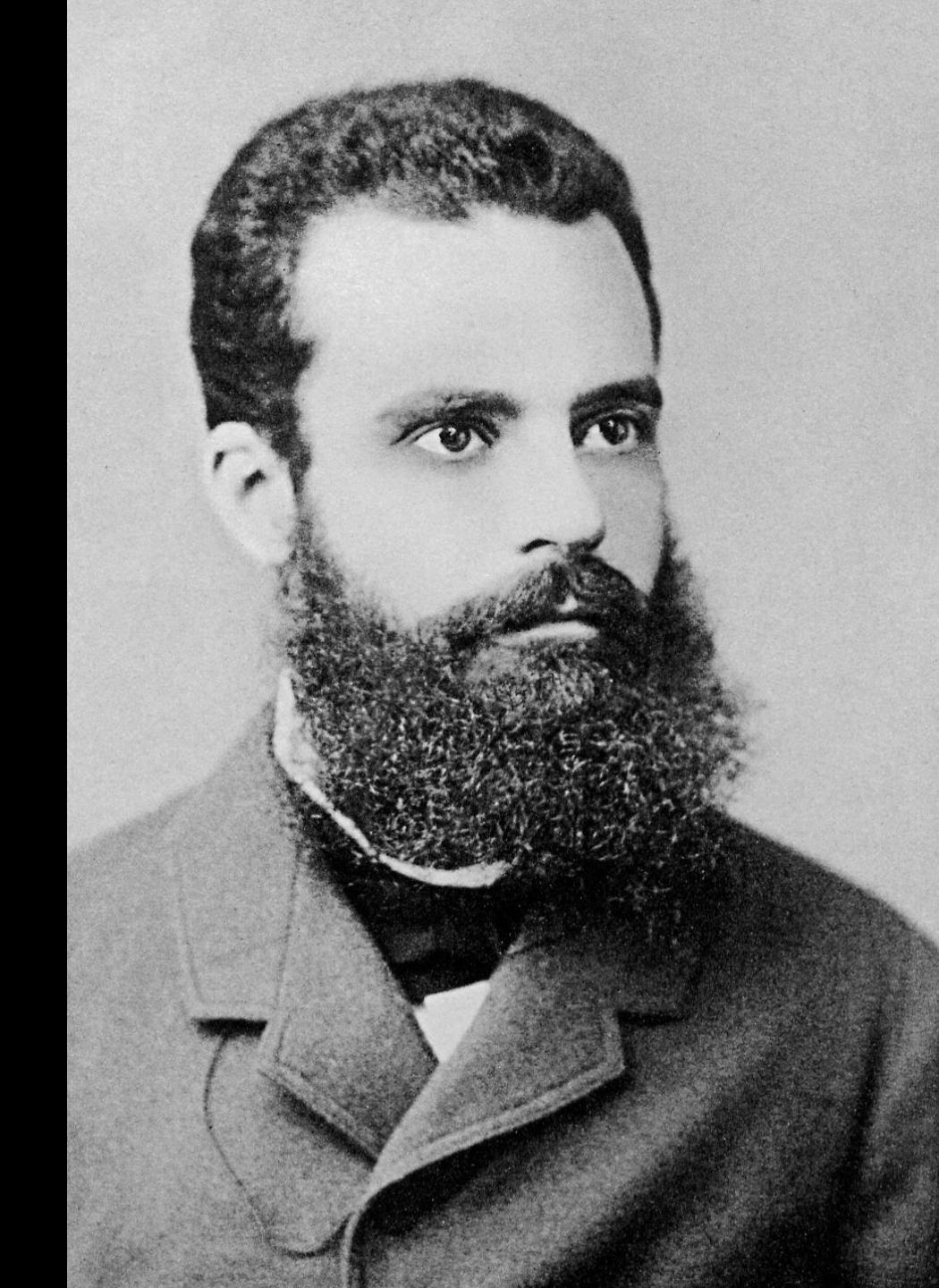
Catholic Revival

- T.S. Eliot, *Notes Towards a Definition of Culture* (1948; London: Faber & Faber, 1973).
- G.K. Chesterton, *The Three Apologies of G.K. Chesterton: Heretics, Orthodoxy, and The Everlasting Man* (Naples, FL: Mockingbird Press, 2018).
- G.K. Chesterton, *In Defense of Sanity: The Best Essays of G.K. Chesterton* (San Francisco, CA: Ignatius Press, 2011).
- Hilaire Belloc, *The Servile State* (1912; Milwaukee, WI: Cavalier Books, 2018).
- Hilaire Belloc, *Europe and The Faith* (1920; Milwaukee, WI: Cavalier Books, 2018).
- Hilaire Belloc, *The Jews* (1922; Milwaukee, WI: Cavalier Books, 2018).
- Hilaire Belloc, *The Crusades: The World's Debate* (1937; Milwaukee, WI: Cavalier Books, 2018).
- Hilaire Belloc, *The Great Heresies* (1938; Milwaukee, WI: Cavalier Books, 2018).



Classical Elite Theory

- Vilfredo Pareto, *Compendium of General Sociology* [Abridged version of *The Mind and Society*], ed. Elisabeth Abbott, trans. Guilo Farina (1935; Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 1980).
- Vilfredo Pareto, *The Other Pareto*, ed. Placido Bucolo, trans. Placido and Gillian Bucolo (London: Scolar Press, 1980).
- Gaetano Mosca, *The Ruling Class*, ed. Arthur Livingstone, trans. Hannah D. Khan (1923; New York: McGraw Hill, 1939).
- Robert Michels, *On Political Parties: A Sociological Studies of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy* (New York: The Free Press, 1962).



American Machiavellians

- James Burnham, *The Managerial Revolution: What is Happening in the World* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press Publishers, 1941).
- James Burnham, *The Machiavellians: Defenders of Freedom* (London: Putnam and Company, 1942).
- James Burnham, *Suicide of the West* (1964; New York and London: Encounter Books, 2014).
- Samuel T. Francis, *Thinkers of Our Time: James Burnham* (1984; London: The Claridge Press, 1999).
- Samuel T. Francis, *Beautiful Losers: Essays on the Failure of American Conservatism* (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press, 1993).
- Samuel T. Francis, *Essential Writings on Race* (Oakton, VA: New Century Foundation, 2014).
- Samuel T. Francis, *Leviathan and Its Enemies* (Augusta, GA: Washington Summit Publishers, 2016).
- Paul Gottfried, *The Conservative Movement* (New York: Twayne Publishers, 1993).
- Paul Gottfried, *Multiculturalism and the Politics of Guilt: Towards a Secular Theocracy* (Columbia, CA: University of Missouri Press, 2004).
- Paul Gottfried, *Fascism: The Career of a Concept* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2016).



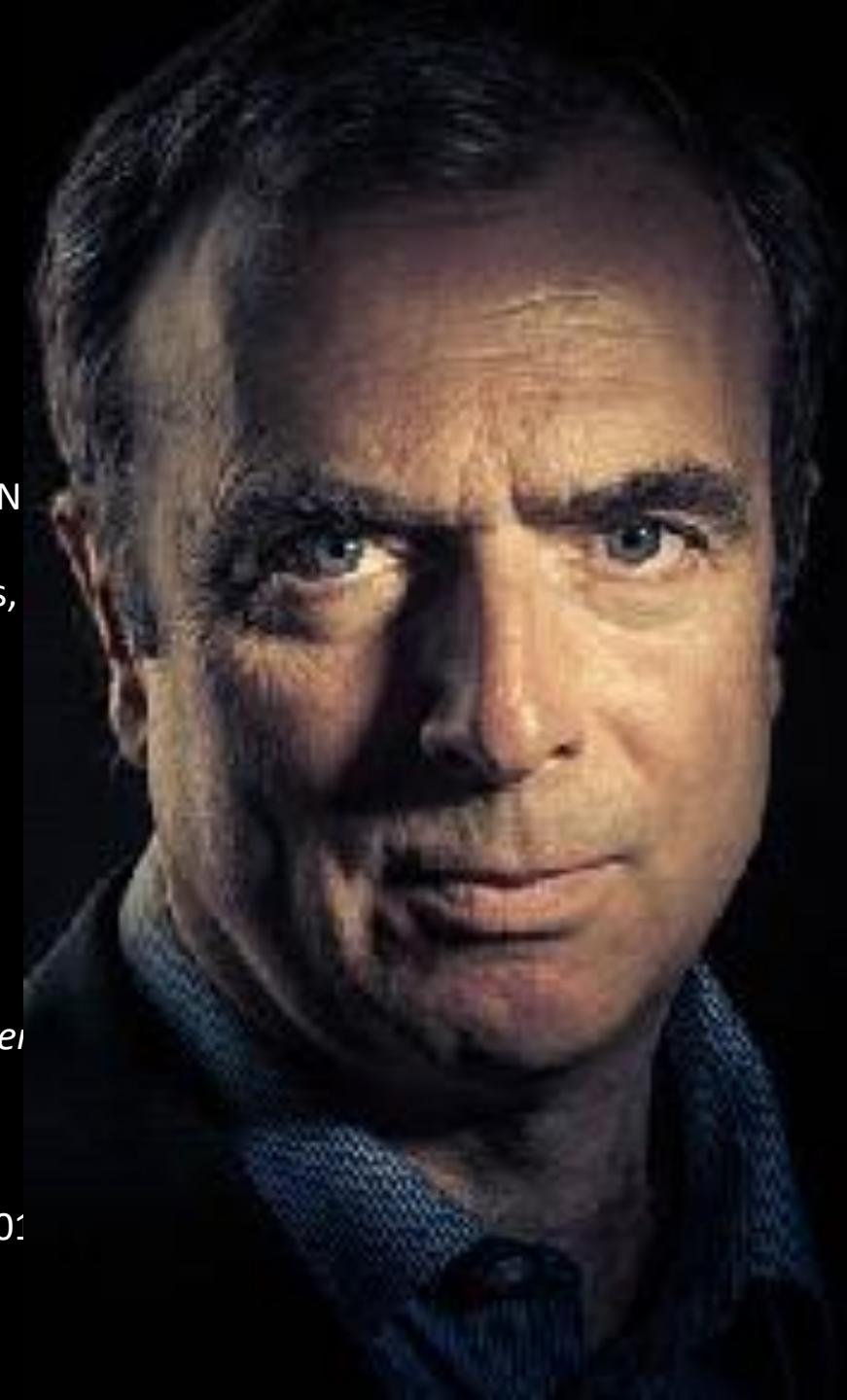
American Mainstream Right

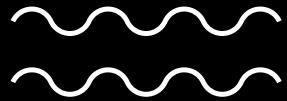
- Russell Kirk, *The Conservative Mind: From Burke to Eliot*, 7th edn. (1953; Washington, DC: Gateway Editions, 2016).
- Allan Bloom, *The Closing of the American Mind* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1987).
- Jim Nelson Black, *When Nations Die* (Wheaton, IL: Tyndale House Publishers, 1994).
- Christopher Lasch, *The Revolt of the Elites and the Betrayal of Democracy* (New York: W.W. Norton and Co., 1995).
- Robert D. Putnam, *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2001).
- Patrick J. Buchanan, *The Death of the West* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 2003).
- Thomas Sowell, *Intellectuals and Society*, rev. edn. (2009; New York: Basic Books, 2012).
- Patrick J. Deneen, *Why Liberalism Failed* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2018).



British Mainstream Right

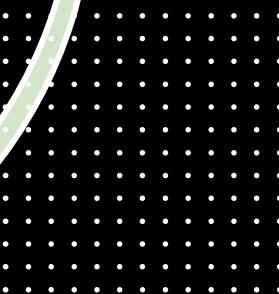
- Michael Oakeshott, *Rationalism in Politics and Other Essays* (1962; Carmel, IN: Liberty Fund).
- Roger Scruton, *The Philosopher on Dover Beach* (Manchester: Carcanet Press, 1990).
- Roger Scruton, *Fools, Frauds and Firebrands: Thinkers of the New Left* (1985; New York and London: Bloomsbury, 2015).
- Theodore Dalrymple, *Life at the Bottom* (Chicago, IL: Ivan R. Dee, 2001).
- Theodore Dalrymple, *Our Culture, What's Left of It* (Chicago, IL: Ivan R. Dee, 2005).
- Peter Hitchens, *The Abolition of Britain: From Lady Chatterley to Tony Blair* (London: Quartet Books, 1999)
- Peter Hitchens, *A Brief History of Crime: The Decline of Order, Justice and Liberty in England* (London: Atlantic Books, 2003).
- Peter Hitchens, *The Cameron Delusion* (New York and London: Continuum, 2010).
- Peter Hitchens, *The Rage Against God* (New York and London: Continuum, 2011).
- Douglas Murray, *The Strange Death of Europe* (New York and London: Bloomsbury, 2017).





Introductions to New Right

- Alain de Benoist, *View from the Right: A Critical Anthology of Contemporary Ideas*, trans. Robert A. Lindgren, 3 Vols (1977; London: Arktos, 2017).
- Tomislav Sunic, *Against Equality and Democracy: The European New Right* (1990; London: Arktos, 2011).



Modern Right

- Jonathan Bowden, *Western Civilization Strikes Back*, ed. Greg Johnson (San Francisco, CA: Counter Currents Publishing, 2014).
- Jonathan Bowden, *Why I'm not a Liberal* (Perth: Imperium Press, 2020).
- Kerry Bolton, *Revolution from Above* (London: Artkos, 2011).
- Kerry Bolton, *Babel Inc.: Multiculturalism, Globalisation and The New World Order* (London: Black House Publishing, 2013).
- Kerry Bolton, *The Decline & Fall of Civilisations* (London: Black House Publishing, 2017).
- Kerry Bolton, *Russia and the Fight Against Globalisation* (London: Black House Publish, 2018).

Libertarian Pipeline



- Herbert Spencer, *The Man versus The State* (1884; Carmel, IN: Liberty Fund, 1982).
- Murray N. Rothbard, *Egalitarianism as a Revolt Against Human Nature and Other Essays* (1974; Auburn, AL: Ludwig von Mises Institute, 2000).
- Hans-Hermann Hoppe, *Democracy: The God That Failed* (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2001).
- Hans-Hermann Hoppe, *The Great Fiction* (Baltimore, MD: Laissez-Faire Books, 2012).

Miscellenaous

- George Orwell, *Essays* (New York and London: Alfred A Knopf, 2002).
- David Hackett Fischer, *Albion's Seed: Four British Folkways in America* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989).
- Carl Schmitt, *The Concept of the Political*, trans. George Schwab (1932; Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2007).
- John Gray, *False Dawn* (London: Granta Books, 1998).
- John Gray, *Straw Dogs* (London: Granta Books, 2002).

